

# MIND in the Making

The Seven Essential Life Skills Every Child Needs

## Life Skill That Promotes Executive Function (EF):

### Taking on Challenges

Life is full of stresses and challenges. Children who are willing to **take on challenges** (instead of avoiding them or simply coping with them) do better in school and in life.

## Suggestions for Promoting Taking on Challenges for Ages 3-5

### Tip:

Brontorina knows in her heart she is a ballerina but others think she is too big and doesn't have the right shoes. Talk with your child about how Brontorina may have felt when she ran into these obstacles. Ask your child:

- "How do you think Brontorina felt when she was told she was too big to dance and she didn't have the right shoes?"
- "What does Brontorina say to Madame Lucille that convinces her to give the dinosaur a chance? What did Clara and Jack say?"

### Skill:

Taking on Challenges includes **trying things that are hard and often requires the support of others**. By asking your child how it feels to be turned down and what can be done to change people's minds, you are helping your child understand how to overcome challenges in his or her own life. This back and forth conversation you have with your child is what researchers call "**serve and return**." Like a game of ball, one of you says or does something (serves) and the other responds (returns). The importance of these everyday interactions to brain building is a key finding from child development research.

### Tip:

In the end, Brontorina's ballet teacher decides to meet Brontorina's needs by finding space that is big enough for her to dance. Talk with your child about how sometimes major obstacles can be overcome with a shift in thinking.

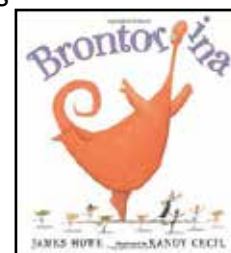
### Skill:

Taking on Challenges includes **exploring options and resources to help you achieve what you want, by changing the way you think about it**. This involves cognitive flexibility, an important part of **Executive Function** skills.

## Brontorina

By James Howe

Brontorina, the dinosaur, dreams of becoming a ballerina so she approaches Madame Lucille's Dance Academy. In this charming story of friendship and support, there are many challenges to face before Brontorina's dream can come true.



High-quality books and educational resources from First Book supporting research-based Life Skills from *Mind in the Making* by Ellen Galinsky



Find more books and materials on the First Book Marketplace, a resource available exclusively to educators and programs serving children in need.

[www.fbmarketplace.org](http://www.fbmarketplace.org).

You will notice that these tips promote two child development principles: **Serve and Return** and **Executive Function** skills.

**Serve and Return**, like a game of ball, involves a back and forth conversation between you and your child where you listen, then build on and extend what your child says or does to promote learning.

**Executive Function** skills are skills you use to manage your attention, your feelings, your thoughts and your behavior to reach your goals.

They include being able to pay attention, remember information, think flexibly and exercise self control.

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Suggestions for Promoting Taking on Challenges for Ages 3-5

## Tip:

Share a story with your child about a time you decided to pursue a dream you had and what you had to do to achieve it. As the book says, "It all began with a dream."

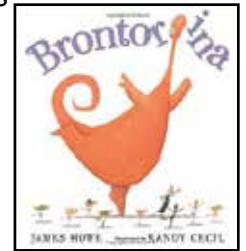
## Skill:

You can be a **role model** to your child in overcoming challenges by sharing your dreams and strategies.

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